

平成30年度 入学試験問題

英 語

※放送で指示があるまで開かないこと

〔注意事項〕

1. 問題用紙は、13ページまでである。
2. 解答は、すべて別紙の解答用紙の所定欄に記入すること。
3. 解答用紙への記入は、試験開始後に記入すること。
4. 解答用紙には出身中学校・受験番号・氏名を必ず記入すること。
5. 試験開始の30分後から退場はできるが、解答用紙は必ず裏返して退場すること。
6. 問題用紙は、各自で持ち帰ること。

常 磐 高 等 学 校

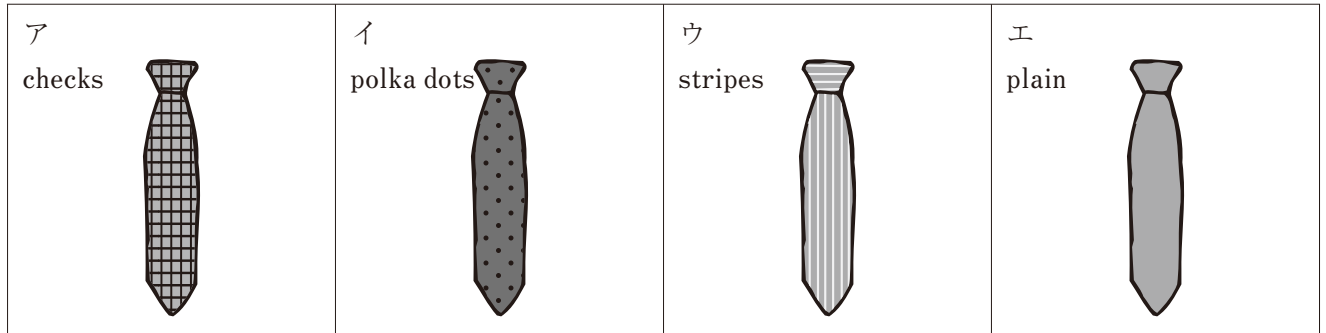
リスニング問題は2ページから4ページまでです。
記述問題は7ページから13ページまでです。

リスニング問題

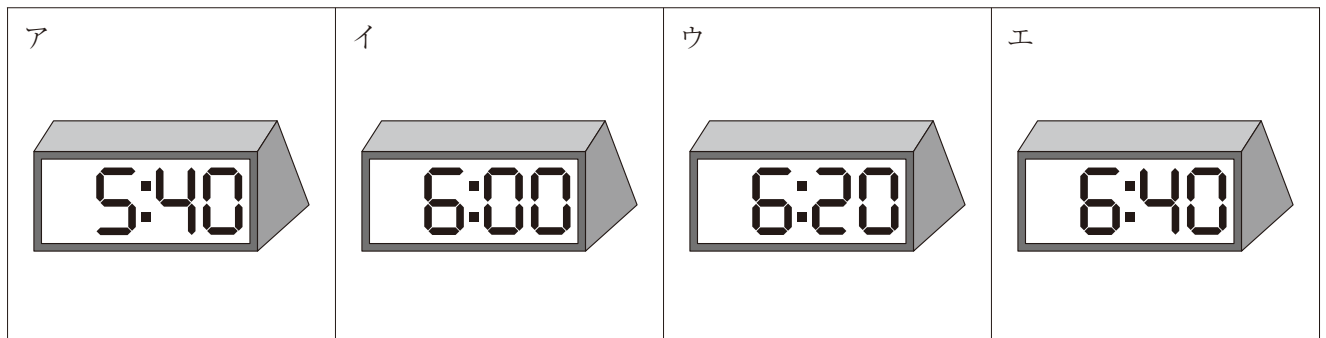
1 放送を聞いて **問題1** , **問題2** , **問題3** , **問題4** に答えよ。

問題1 絵を見て質問に答える問題
※記号を記入せよ。

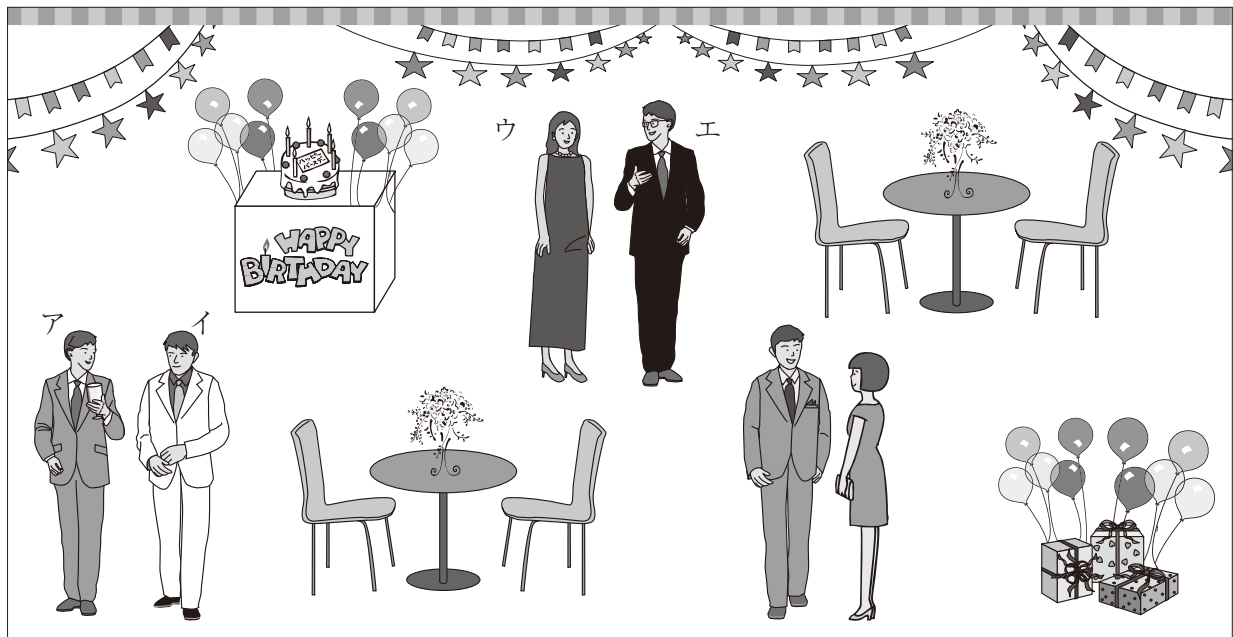
(1)



(2)



(3)



問題 2

週末の予定について話をしている大学生の由美 (Yumi) とトム (Tom) の対話を聞いて、質問に答える問題 ※記号を記入せよ。

- (1) ア He is going to study in the library.
イ He is going to work at the book store.
ウ He is going to play soccer with his friends.
エ He is going to a party with his girlfriend.
- (2) ア She is going to the restaurant.
イ She is going to the library.
ウ She is going to the beach.
エ She is going to the book store.
- (3) ア She will go there by bike.
イ She will go there on foot.
ウ She will go there by car.
エ She will go there by bus.

問題 3

純 (Jun) の日本についてのスピーチを聞いて、質問に答える問題
※ (A) は答となる算用数字を、(B)、(C) は答となる英語を記入せよ。

- (1) How many small islands are there in Japan?
There are more than (A) small islands.
- (2) Why do we only have small areas to live in?
Because more than 70 percent of the land is (B).
- (3) What is getting popular in Niigata these days?
People use (C) to keep their houses cool instead of using air conditioners.

問題 4

英語の質問に対して、答える問題
※ 7語以上の英語で記入せよ。

(リスニング問題は終わりです。)

(次のページから記述問題です。指示があるまで開かないでください。)

2 次の各組のAとBとの対話が成り立つように、()に最もよく当てはまるものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を答の欄に記入せよ。

1 { A : Hi, Frank. This is Mike. May I talk with Edward?
B : ()

- ア Speaking.
- イ Sounds good.
- ウ OK. Just a moment.
- エ The line is busy.

2 { A : I took a trip to Sapporo last weekend.
B : Wow! How was it?
A : ()

- ア By train.
- イ It took about one and a half hours.
- ウ It was great.
- エ With my mother.

3 { A : Are you lost?
B : ()
A : Oh, it's at the end of this street.

- ア I'm pleased to meet you.
- イ See you later.
- ウ Yes, I'm looking for the station.
- エ I can find you at the station.

4 { A : I'm getting nervous.
B : What's wrong?
A : I have a baseball game tomorrow.
B : Oh, I believe your team will win. ()

ア Congratulations!

イ Have a nice trip!

ウ Here it is!

エ Good luck!

5 { A : Hello?
B : Mom, it's Jeff. I finished studying. ()
A : Sure. Where should I go?
B : The front of the library.

ア Can you pick me up?

イ Shall I open the window?

ウ What do you want to eat?

エ May I help you?

3

次の会話を読み、後の各問に答えよ。解答は答の欄に記入せよ。

Tony : Hello everyone. Today, we're going to be talking with Jenny Byron, a chocolate store owner here in Seattle. A warm welcome, Jenny!

Jenny : Thank you, .

Cathy : So Jenny, you're the owner of the company Cheeky Chocolates which is out of downtown Seattle. You opened your store in 2011, right?

Jenny : Well, actually, that happened a few years later. In 2011, I was really just starting out. I was making my own chocolates, and giving them as presents to family and friends. I first started selling chocolates through a convenience store in 2012, and then, in 2013, a cake shop invited me to sell my products at their shop. Sales were so good that I opened my own chocolate store in 2014. Luckily, it was successful, and so I opened two more stores last year in 2016, one near a college, and the other at the airport. I'm hoping to add two more next year.

Tony : . So, Jenny, the city of Seattle loves your chocolate! Why do you think your store has been so successful?

Jenny : Well, , our chocolates look a little old-fashioned and simple. That helps us keep our chocolates affordable. I think some people like our free samples, too.

Cathy : I know I do!

Jenny : But I think the biggest reason is that all our chocolates are organic. We don't use any chemicals, which makes our chocolates healthier.

Tony : Right. And for the 'perfect' ending to our little interview, um.. (1) any chocolate samples with you?

Jenny : Of course, I have. You've been staring at them all through the interview. .

Tony and Cathy: Wow! Thank you very much!

(注)

Seattle:シアトル owner:店主 downtown:都市の中心部 sales:売上
successful:成功した add:加える old-fashioned:昔風の affordable:手頃な値段の
free samples:無料の試供品 organic:無農薬の chemicals:化学薬品 healthy:健康に良い
stare:じっと見る interview:インタビュー

問1 英文中の , , , に入る英語として最も適切なものを、次のア～エの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号を書け。

- ア Here you are
- イ I see
- ウ That's a good question
- エ I'm very glad to be here

問2 次の年表は、Jennyさんのチョコレートストアに関する出来事をまとめたものである。英文を参考に、年表中の出来事 (①) ～ (⑤) に当てはまるものをア～オの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号を書け。

年	出来事
2011年	(①)
2012年	(②)
2013年	(③)
2014年	(④)
2016年	(⑤)

- ア Jennyさんのチョコレートがコンビニエンスストアで販売される。
- イ Jennyさんのチョコレートストアが新たに2店舗開店する。
- ウ Jennyさんの最初のチョコレートストアが開店する。
- エ Jennyさんが自作のチョコレートを家族や友人たちにプレゼントする。
- オ Jennyさんのチョコレートがケーキショップで販売される。

問3 (1) に会話の内容から考えて意味が通るように、適する3語以上の英語を書け。

4

次の英文は、恐竜について書かれたものである。これを読んで、後の各問に答えよ。
解答は答の欄に記入せよ。

(1) Everything about dinosaurs is great. Many of them were big – much, much bigger than humans. The biggest of all, *Argentinosaurus*, weighed more than fifteen elephants. The tallest dinosaur, *Sauroposeidon*, could lift its head 18.5 meters above the ground. That is tall enough to look into the sixth floor window of a modern building. The longest dinosaur was *Diplodocus*. Its body was 35 meters long – longer than three buses – and its tail was 21 meters long. The end of that tail could move very, very fast – fast enough to knock a man’s head off.

Many dinosaurs were very, very dangerous. *Spinosaurus*, for example, was much bigger than an elephant. It had a mouth like a crocodile, but much bigger. It had a hundred teeth. It could kill and eat a human in two or three minutes.

Luckily, however, (a) there were no humans at the time of the dinosaurs. That is because the dinosaurs lived a very long time ago. (b) It is really hard to understand how long, but it is important to try.

How long have there been people like us – modern humans – on Earth? Well, scientists say that we have been here for 0.19 million years. But before that, there were early humans – people who were almost human, but a little different from us. The oldest early human that scientists have found died 3 million years ago.

That is a very long time ago. (2) But it is nothing to the time that the dinosaurs lived. The last of the big dinosaurs died 65 million years ago, so all dinosaur bones are at least 65 million years old. But many of them are a lot older, of course, because that is when dinosaurs ended. When did they begin?

The first small dinosaur appeared about 230 million years ago. So dinosaurs lived on Earth for 165 million years. That is more than fifty times longer than any kind of humans have lived on Earth.

There were three periods in the time of the dinosaurs – the Triassic period, the Jurassic period, and the Cretaceous period. The first dinosaurs appeared during the Triassic period. A lot more dinosaurs appeared during the Jurassic period. And even more dinosaurs lived until the end of the Cretaceous period. Then they all disappeared, very suddenly.

(注)

※斜体の文字は恐竜の名前である。

dinosaur: 恐竜 weigh: 重さがある elephant: ゾウ lift: 持ち上げる above~: ~の上に
modern: 現代の tail: 尾 move: 動く, 動かす knock~off: ~をたたき飛ばす
crocodile: ワニ luckily: 幸運にも million: 百万 at least: 少なくとも
appear: 現れる period: 期間 Triassic period: 三畳紀 Jurassic period: ジュラ紀
Cretaceous period: 白亜紀 disappear: 姿を消す suddenly: 突然

問1 下線部(1), (2)の意味として正しいものをア～ウの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選び, 記号を書け。

- (1) ア 生存した恐竜は全て巨大である。
 イ 恐竜に関してはあらゆる事が並外れている。
 ウ 恐竜については全てが知られているわけではない。
- (2) ア しかし、それは恐竜の存在した時間を計測できない。
 イ しかし、それは恐竜の存在した時間と比べるとわずかである。
 ウ しかし、それは恐竜の存在した時間とは何の関係もない。

問2 波線部(a)(b)を日本語に直せ。

問3 本文の内容を以下のようにまとめたい。本文の内容に合うように下の表の(ア)～(ウ)に適切な数字を補え。

←(ア)million years→	←(イ)million years→	←(ウ)million years→
The first dinosaurs appeared	The last dinosaurs died	Early humans died Modern humans appeared Now

問4 次の英文のうち本文の内容に合うものを1～7の中から4つ選び, 番号を書け。

- 1 The biggest dinosaur was heavier than fifteen elephants.
- 2 The longest dinosaur was 56 meters from the top of its head to the end of its tail.
- 3 Many big dinosaurs liked eating humans very much.
- 4 Early humans were not the same as modern humans.
- 5 The dinosaurs became bigger and bigger in their long history of them.
- 6 The age of dinosaurs has three periods.
- 7 The dinosaurs disappeared because there was no space for many of them to live.

- 5 次の意見に対するあなたの考えを英語で書け。
ただし、以下の条件に従って書くこと。

〈意見〉

「インターネット（the Internet）の普及により、私達の生活は便利になった。」

〈条件〉

- ・ 30語程度の英語を用いること。ただし、コンマ（,）やピリオド（.）などは語数に含まない。
- ・ 必ず自分の体験を含めて書くこと。

英語 解答用紙

…… リスニング問題 ……

1	問題1	(1)		(2)		(3)		
	問題2	(1)		(2)		(3)		
	問題3	A					B	
		C						
	問題4							

…… 記述問題 ……

2	1		2		3		4		5		
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3	問1	A		B		C		D			
	問2	①		②		③		④		⑤	
	問3										

4	問1	(1)					(2)				
	問2	(a)									
(b)											
	問3	(ア)		(イ)		(ウ)					
	問4										

5										

出身校	受験番号	氏名	得	
中学校			点	